

Epworth Sleepiness Scale

Name: _____ Age: _____ Gender: _____

Physician in-charge: _____ Date: _____

What is the Epworth sleepiness scale?

The Epworth Sleepiness Scale is widely used in the field of sleep medicine as a subjective measure of a patient's sleepiness. The test is a list of eight situations in which you rate your tendency to become sleepy on a scale of 0, no chance of dozing, to 3, high chance of dozing. When you finish the test, add up the values of your responses. Your total score is based on a scale of 0 to 24. The scale estimates whether you are experiencing excessive sleepiness that possibly requires medical attention.

How sleepy are you?

How likely are you to doze off or fall asleep in the following situations? You should rate your chances of dozing off, not just feeling tired. Even if you have not done some of these things recently try to determine how they would have affected you. For each situation, decide whether or not you would have:

- **0** = No chance of dozing
- **1** = Slight chance of dozing
- **2** = Moderate chance of dozing
- **3** = High chance of dozing

Select the number corresponding to your choice in the right hand column. Total your score below.

| Situation | Chance of dozing | | | |
|---|------------------|---|---|---|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Sitting and reading | | | | |
| Watching TV | | | | |
| Sitting inactive in a public place (e.g., a theater or a meeting) | | | | |
| As a passenger in a car for an hour without a break | | | | |
| Lying down to rest in the afternoon when circumstances permit | | | | |
| Sitting and talking to someone | | | | |
| Sitting quietly after a lunch without alcohol | | | | |
| In a car, while stopped for a few minutes in traffic | | | | |
| Total score: | | | | |

Scoring and interpretation

The total score can be interpreted as follows:

- **0-5:** Lower normal daytime sleepiness
- **6-10:** Higher normal daytime sleepiness
- **11-12:** Mild excessive daytime sleepiness
- **13-15:** Moderate excessive daytime sleepiness
- **16-24:** Severe excessive daytime sleepiness

References

Johns M. W. (1991). A new method for measuring daytime sleepiness: the Epworth Sleepiness Scale. *Sleep*, 14(6), 540–545. <https://doi.org/10.1093/sleep/14.6.540>

Johns, M. (2010). *About the ESS – Epworth Sleepiness Scale*. The Epworth Sleepiness Scale. <https://epworthsleepinessscale.com/about-the-ess/>